#### My top 5 Movie + Hacking = Epic Fails

#### 1.FireWall

iPod + fax machine (even if you coded OCR software) = fail!

#### 2.SwordFish

All the positive or negative reinforcements are not going to make it possible to visualize the encryption passphrase even to government systems.

#### 3.Independence Day

Option 1 hardly anyone on Earth is using a Mac so of course it would be able to interface with an alien OS. Option 2 these are vastly superior beings so of course they would use a Mac like OS. (Let the OS flame war begin).

#### 4. Transformers

Let me get this straight access to Cray super computers and geniuses from around the country Epic Fail. Take it to a guy with a laptop and in between a game of dance dance revolution alien stream deciphered. I thought the talking truck more plausible.

#### 5.The Net

I know she played a hacker but not even Neo was leet enough to be able to telnet to an email address and connect no less.



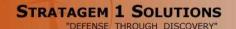
# "I am walking through a city made of glass and I have a bag full of rocks"

(Dispelling the myths and discussing the facts of Global Cyber-Warfare)





Jayson E. Street, CISSP, C|EH, GSEC, GCIH, GCFA, IEM, IAM, ETC...



# Let go of my EGO

Lets start out with a little about yours truly.





BRUCON09@F0rb1dd3n.com http://F0rb1dd3n.com



#### Yes Sun Tzu was a hacker!

- Sun Wu (Tzu) "Ping-fa" (The Art of War)
- "Thus it is said that one who knows the enemy and knows himself will not be endangered in a hundred engagements. One who does not know the enemy but knows himself will sometimes be victorious, sometimes meet with defeat. One who knows neither the enemy nor himself will invariably be defeated in every engagement!"





#### Contents

- INTRO
- Caveats
- History & Geography lessons
- Players and Haters
- You're involved? YES!!
- Discussion



#### I read it on the Internets



VS.



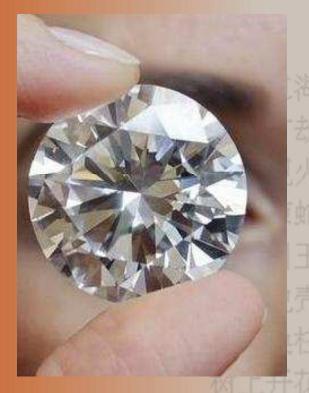
Report

VS.

Investigate



## Facets of Perspective



反间计



连环计

# Meet your new neighbors (and they hate you)

This war is not dictated by boundaries just bandwidth.



War is God's way of teaching Americans geography.

Ambrose Bierce



#### The Roster for the B1G Game

- China
- Russia
- Jihadist
- More players
- USA (and friends)

偷梁换柱 树上开花



#### CHINA

(The Axel Witsel of cyber-war)

- Definition of Red Hacker Alliance:
- "A Chinese nationalist hacker network, made up of many independent web sites directly linked to one another in which individual sites educate their members on computer attack and intrusion techniques."



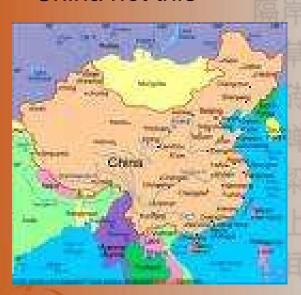
## It's a culture thing

#### In the year 6521

• 60 + 50 + 20 + 10 = LAY LOW! For now ;-)



China not this



3ut



This!



## They started without us

- 1997 Formation of the Green Army Founded by GoodWell (China)
- 1998 Anti-Chinese riots in Indonesia provide the catalyst for the creation of the Red Hacker Alliance.
- 2000 Honker Union of China founded by Lion / China Eagle Union founded by Wan Tao / Javaphile founded by Coolswallow and Blhuang
- 2001 Sino-US cyber conflict 1000 web defacement protesting death of Chinese pilot.

### Locked and Loaded

- From Hacker to 黑客
- A picture may be worth a thousand words!
- But the native language is worth ten thousand computers!
- And EIP = 0x41414141 is universal!!



## Citizen S0ld13r

These two things are equal



树上开花 反间计





## It's all about the Mao's (yuan) baby!



### From Russia with ....

Russia's cyber capabilities.

- Russia's 5th-Dimension Cyber Army:
- Military Budget: \$40 Billion USD
- Global Rating in Cyber Capabilities: Tied at Number 4
- Cyber Warfare Budget: \$127 Million USD Offensive
   Cyber Capabilities: 4.1 (1 = Low 5 = Significant)

As of May 27, 2008





## From Russia with ...(cont.)

Cyber Weapons Arsenal in Order of Threat:

Large, advanced BotNet for DDoS and espionage

Electromagnetic pulse weapons (non-nuclear)

Advanced dynamic exploitation capabilities

Wireless data communications jammers

Cyber Logic Bombs Computer viruses and worms

- Cyber Weapons Capabilities Rating: Advanced
- Cyber force Size: 7,300 +
- Reserves and Militia: None
- Broadband Connections: 23.8 Million +



# Russia VS. Estonia (This is a cyber-war talk after all)



Lest we forget 27/04/2007

以逸待劳 暗渡陈仓 顺手牵羊 欲擒摸鱼 假道伐虢 上屋抽梯



### Russia VS. Georgia

(Military precision or an excuse for poor infrastructure?)

From the telegraph to the T1 it really is all about the information flow!





#### Russia VS. ????

- "From this information, one can only conclude that Russia has advanced capabilities and the intent and technological capabilities necessary to carry out a cyber attack anywhere in the world at any time."
- Got Gas?
   (speaker note wait for snickers to die down then proceed)
- Kids or KGB The same still holds true don't mess with Russia.



# Know your enemy (it is ignorance and fear)

- "ISLAM In Arabic, the word means "surrender" or "submission" to the will of God. Most Westerners think of Islam as one of the two..."
- http://slate.msn.com/id/1008347/
- "When the angels said, 'O Mary, ALLAH gives thee glad tidings of a son through a word from HIM; his name shall be the Messiah, Jesus, son of Mary, honoured in this world and in the next, and of those who are granted nearness to God;"
- -- Qur'an, Surah 3:38-48



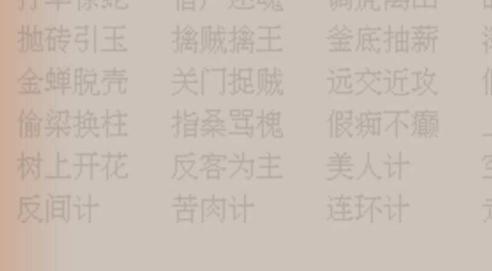
#### When Jihad becomes J1H4D

• "The funny thing is that so many of the real Al Qaeda websites are hosted in the US," he says. "One simple reason is it's one of the cheaper places to host. They circulate via mailing lists and these sort of out of bounds methods where they can be found. They're all in Arabic. Not many westerners know Arabic, and everything's fine until some journalist figures out where the website is."



# You can't google for new recruits. (Or can you?)

. "The teams, and the lone gunmen cyber jihadists in this post are: Osama Bin Laden's Hacking Crew, Ansar AL-Jihad Hackers Team, HaCKErS aLAnSaR, The Designer - Islamic HaCKEr and Alansar Fantom. None of these are known to have any kind of direct relationships with terrorist groups, therefore they should be considered as terrorist sympathizers."





# From Brazil to Romania. (and all the trouble in between)

- South America = Community based Hacking
- Eastern Europe = A mix between the movies "Hackers" and "Good Fellas"
- Crime does not = Warfare (usually)



#### U.S. of OMGWTFBBQ







This > Than = WTF!!!!

Titan rain was the US real wake up call if the NIPRNet can breached what about the SIPRNet? Is the "Trusted Guard" the only thing to stand in the way (hope not);-)



### A variation on St4lKing H0rs3

#### The Non-North Korean DDOS

"A Stalking horse is a person who tests a concept with someone or mounts a challenge against them on behalf of an anonymous third party. If the idea proves viable and/or popular, the anonymous figure can then declare their interest and advance the concept with little risk of failure. If the concept is 'shot down in flames', the anonymous party will not be 'tainted by association' and can either drop the idea completely or 'bide their time' and wait until a better moment for launching an attack."

### All the cool kids are doing it!





From UK's White hall to Israel's Shin Bet (yeah I said Israel), ETC...



#### We must not only learn but adapt!

- "The smallest detail, taken from an actual incident in war, is more instructive for me, a soldier, than all the Theirs, and Jominis in the world. They speak, no doubt, for the heads of states and armies but they never show me what I wish to know a battalion, a company, a squad, in action." -Col. Charles Ardant du Picq
- Battle Studies: Ancient and Modern Battle from Russel A. Gugeler, Combat Actions in Korea, US Government Printing Office, 1970 revised edition, p. iii

#### Okay now what can we do?

- Without understanding where the opponent's weaknesses are you cannot borrow their strength to use against them. (Cheng Man Ching)
- http://www.thedarkvisitor.com/ (full on props to @HeikeTDV & @jumper\_TDV)
- http://stratagem-one.com
- http://netragard.com
- http://www.security-twits.com/
- http://osvdb.org
- http://isc.sans.org

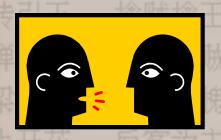


STRATAGEM 1 SOLUTIONS
"DEFENSE THROUGH DISCOVERY"

#### Now let's learn from others

Discussion and Questions????

 Or several minutes of uncomfortable silence it's your choice.



This concludes my presentation Thank You



#### The Links

- No order here they are.
- http://ddanchev.blogspot.com/2007/10/russian-business-network.html
- http://www.defensetech.org/archives/004200.html
- http://dsonline.computer.org
- http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,1101040809-674777,00.html
- http://news.cnet.com/8301-1009\_3-10049008-83.html
- http://www.thedarkvisitor.com/
- I am sure I missed some though not on purpose. If you do not find a proper source in this list but mentioned in the presentation please contact me and I will correct it.



### All those other links in no order

- http://intelfusion.net/wordpress/?p=432
- http://www.computerworld.com/action/article.do?command=viewArticleBasic&taxonomyName=Storage+Security&articleId=9134010&taxonomyId=153&pageNumber=2
- http://bostonreview.net/BR34.4/morozov.php
- http://www.csoonline.com/article/495520/Cyberwar\_Is\_Offense\_the\_New\_Defense\_
- http://www.itar-tass.com/eng/level2.html?NewsID=14070168&PageNum=0
- http://www.google.com/hostednews/afp/article/ALeqM5geMDsdejQoeSn8FQseQHZKeTe50A
- www.heritage.org/research/asiaandthepacific/upload/wm\_1735.pdf
- http://www.nap.edu/nap-cgi/report.cgi?record\_id=12651&type=pdfxsum
- http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/uk\_news/politics/8118729.stm
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Honker Union
- http://blog.security4all.be/
- http://www.nytimes.com/2009/04/28/us/28cyber.html?\_r=2
- http://www.nytimes.com/2009/03/29/technology/29spy.html?\_r=3&hp
- http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,464264,00.html?sPage=fnc/scitech/cybersecurity
- http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,448626,00.html?sPage=fnc/scitech/cybersecurity
- http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,403161,00.html?sPage=fnc/scitech/cybersecurity
- http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,370243,00.html?sPage=fnc/scitech/cybersecurity
- http://www.spiegel.de/international/germany/0,1518,606987,00.html
- http://threatchaos.com/
- http://www.popsci.com/scitech/article/2009-04/hackers-china-syndrome
- http://shanghaiist.com/2009/06/08/how\_to\_make\_money\_as\_a\_hacker.php





## All those other links (cont.)

- http://www.socialsignal.com/blog/rob-cottingham/censorship-isnt-only-problem-with-chinas-new-internet-blocking-software
- http://www.nytimes.com/2009/04/30/science/30cyber.html?\_r=1
- http://www.thetrumpet.com/?q=5940.4309.0.0
- http://blogs.govinfosecurity.com/posts.php?postID=236
- http://patdollard.com/2009/07/israelis-plot-cyber-war-on-iran/
- http://www.reuters.com/article/gc08/idUSTRE5663EC20090707?pageNumber=1&virtualBrandChannel=0&sp=true
- http://www.darknet.org.uk/2009/07/military-communications-hacking-script-kiddy-style/
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stalking\_horse
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Titan\_Rain
- I LOL'ed http://neteffect.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2009/04/11/writing\_the\_scariest\_article\_about\_cyberwarfare\_in\_10\_easy\_s teps

